What does my ob/gyn need to know about my bariatric surgery in order to care for my pregnancy?
Your obstetric provider will need to know what type of bariatric surgery you had. For example, was it a gastric bypass procedure, also known as a Roux-en-Y? Or did you have a banding procedure, also referred to as a gastric band? Your provider will also want to know if you had any complications from the procedure, such as second surgeries, blood clots, or blood transfusions.

Many women with irregular menstrual cycles start to have more menstrual regular cycles after bariatric surgery. The chances of getting pregnant increase after bariatric surgery. Most experts recommend waiting approximately 18 months after bariatric surgery before getting pregnant so that you can reach your weight loss goals before becoming pregnant. Therefore, it’s important that you use contraception for the first 18 months after surgery. Studies have shown that women who get pregnant soon after their bariatric surgery can still have healthy pregnancies, but their obstetric providers may need to monitor their weight and nutrition more closely.

I am in my first trimester and I have lost weight. Shouldn’t I be gaining weight during pregnancy?
In general, pregnancy is a time for gaining weight, not losing it. Some women who had bariatric surgery do lose weight during pregnancy. If you are losing weight, your provider should review your food intake and may have you see a nutritionist. Blood tests may also be ordered. If you continue to lose weight or are simply not gaining weight, your provider may order more frequent ultrasounds to see if your baby is growing normally. Specific recommendations will be made based on your current weight.

I was diagnosed with anemia after my bariatric surgery. How will that be monitored during my pregnancy?
Many patients are anemic (have a low blood count) after bariatric surgery. Anemia is also common during pregnancy. Anemia can happen because your body is not getting enough nutrients or vitamins such as iron, vitamin B₁₂, or folate. Your provider can do blood tests to help determine why you are anemic. If your body needs more nutrients or vitamins, your provider will prescribe those that are right for you. Your provider may then repeat the blood tests to make sure your anemia is getting better. In addition, your provider will review your diet and may suggest certain foods that can provide some of the needed nutrients.

Can I still breastfeed even though I had bariatric surgery?
Yes. Breastfeeding is recommended, and your nutrition during that time is especially important. If you have low levels of nutrients or vitamins in your body, they can also be low in your breast milk, but that is rare. Your baby’s health care provider should know if you have any nutrient or vitamin deficiencies so that your infant’s growth and development can be monitored more closely.

Many women with prior bariatric surgery are still overweight or obese, which can delay lactogenesis (milk coming in). You may want to talk to a lactation consultant who can support you through breastfeeding and help you be successful with it.